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**BIBLIOGRAPHIC REFERENCES
FOR
PSYCHOLOGY/EDUCATION
BASED ON APA STYLE**

JULY 2007

INTRODUCTION

When preparing a bibliography for a thesis, compiling a list of references or actually referring to another work within an essay, term paper or article, it is important for references to be correct and complete. The method of citation varies from one field to another and therefore each Faculty on campus has its own style. The **Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (5th ed.)** is the style which is recommended and accepted by The University of the West Indies for theses and other scholarly writing in Psychology and Education.

Citation in Text

APA uses the author-date method of citation: that is the surname of author and the year of publication are inserted in the text at the appropriate point. This style of citation identifies the source for readers and enables them to locate the source of information in the alphabetical reference list at the end of your paper, project, or thesis.

Examples

Gopaul- McNicol (1993) observed...

In a study of the sex trade in the Caribbean (Kempadoo, 1999)

Skinner, Feather, Freeman and Roche (2007) found...

Reference List

All citations in the text must appear in the reference list.

Each entry in the reference list usually contains the following elements:

Books

- Author: name of author(s); or editor(s) or name of institution responsible for the writing of the book
- Date of Publication
- Title: full title of the book, including subtitle if there is one
- Editor, compiler, or translator, if any, and if, in addition to listed author
- Edition, if not the first edition
- Volumes: total number if multi-volume work is referred to as a whole
- Volume number of multi-volume work, if single volume is cited.
- Title of individual volume, if applicable
- Facts of publication: city, publisher
- Page number(s); or volume and page number(s), if applicable

Periodicals

- Author(s) of article
- Date of publication
- Title of article
- Title of periodical
- Issue information (volume, issue number)
- Page reference

REFERENCE LIST EXAMPLES

Books and Book Chapters

1. Book, one author

Gopaul-Mc Nicol, Sharon-Ann. (1993). *Working with West Indian families*. New York: Guildford Publications.

Myers, David. (2007). *Psychology* (8th ed.). New York, NY: Worth Publishers.

2. Book, two authors

Duffy, K., & Wong, F.Y. (2002). *Community psychology*. (3rd ed.). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

3. Book, three to six authors

Barnes, J., Katz, I., O'Brien, M., & Korbin, J. E. (2006). *Children and families in communities: Theory, research, policy and practice*. Hoboken : John Wiley & Sons.

4. Book, group author as publisher

American Psychological Association. (2004). *Thesaurus of psychological index terms* (10th ed.). Woodbridge: Author.

5. Book, government Ministry or agency as publisher

Trinidad and Tobago. Ministry of Social Development. (2005). *A guide to social programmes & services*. Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago: Author.

6. Edited book

Kempadoo, Kamala. (Ed.). (1999). *Sun, sex, and gold: Tourism and sex work in the Caribbean*. Lanham, Md. : Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.

Bartol, Curt T. & Bartol, Ann M. (Eds.). (2006). *Current perspectives in forensic psychology and criminal justice*. Thousand Oaks, California: SAGE Publications.

7. Book, with author and editor or translator

Rosanvallon, Pierre. (2006). *Democracy past and future* (Samuel Moyn, Ed.). New York: Columbia University Press.

Manent, Pierre. (2006). *A world beyond politics? A defense of the nation-state* (Marc Le Pain, Trans.). Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Freud, Sigmund. (1974). *The Freud/Jung letters: The correspondence between Sigmund Freud and C.G. Jung* (William McGuire, Ed.), (Ralph Manheim and R.F.C. Hull, Trans.). London: Hogarth Press.

8. Article or chapter in an edited book

Cabezas, Amalia L. (1999). Women's work is never done: Sex tourism in Sosúa, the Dominican Republic. In K. Kempadoo (Ed.), *Sun, sex, and gold: Tourism and sex work in the Caribbean* (pp. 00- 000). New York: Routledge.

9. Review of a book

Moghadam, Valentine M. (2006). Between warrior brother and veiled sister: Islamic fundamentalism and the politics of patriarchy in Iran. [Review] *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society*, 32 (1), 275-278.

Lewin, Ellen. (2006). Lesbian-mother families. [Review of the book *The family of woman: Lesbian mothers, their children, and the undoing of gender*]. *Theory and Society*, 35 (5-6), 601-606.

Periodicals

10. Journal Article, one author

Markovitz, Jonathan. (2006). Anatomy of a spectacle: Race, gender, and memory in the Kobe Bryant rape case. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 23, 396-418.

Puar, Jasbir Kuaar. (2001). Global circuits: Transnational sexualities and Trinidad. *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society*, 26 (4), 1039-65.

11. Journal article, two authors

Aberson, Christopher, L., & Beeney, J. (2007). Does substance use affect reliabilities of the Implicit Association Test? *The Journal of Social Psychology*, 147 (1), 27-40.

12. Journal article, three to six authors

Skinner, N., Feather, N.T, Freeman, T., & Roche, A. (2007). Stigma and discrimination in health-care provision to drug users: The role of values, affect, and deservingness judgements. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 37* (1), 163-186.

13. Journal article, more than six authors

Cokley, K., Komarraju, M., Pickett, R., Shen, F., Patel, N., Belur, V., et al. (2007). Ethnic differences in endorsement of the Protestant work ethic: The role of ethnic identity and perceptions of social class. *The Journal of Social Psychology, 147* (1), 75-89.

14. Online article based on a print source

LaFont, S. (2001). Very straight sex: The development of sexual mores in Jamaica.[Electronic version]. *Journal of Colonialism and Colonial History, 2* (3), 00-00.

15. Article in an Internet-only journal

Jones, D., & Figueredo, A.J. (2007). Mating effort as a predictor of smoking in a college sample. *Current Research in Social Psychology (CRISP), 12* (13), 186-195. Retrieved July 19, 2007, from http://www.uiowa.edu/~grpproc/crisp/crisp12_13.pdf

16. Magazine article

Stambor, Zak. (2006). A key to happiness. *Monitor on Psychology, 37* (9), 34.

Dissertations and Theses

17. Unpublished doctoral dissertation

Chadee, Derek. (1996). *A social psychological study of race, evidential ambiguity and jury decision making*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, The University of the West Indies, St. Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago.

18. Unpublished master's thesis

Hagley, Lystra. (1996). *Imprisonment in Trinidad and Tobago from 1935-1990: Policy and prisoners' experiences*. Unpublished master's thesis, The University of the West Indies, St. Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago.

19. Unpublished paper presented at a meeting

Nurse, Keith. (1992). *Post cold war changes in the capitalist world system: Emerging dynamics of new political parameters*. Paper presented at the workshop on Security versus Development:Tensions in the U.N. in the Immediate Post Cold-War Period, Institute of International, St. Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago.Relations, St. Augustine, Trinidad, 1992.

References- Sample

- Aberson, Christopher, L., & Beeney, J. (2007). Does substance use affect reliabilities of the Implicit Association Test? *The Journal of Social Psychology*, 147 (1), 27-40.
- American Psychological Association. (2004). *Thesaurus of psychological index terms* (10th ed.). Woodbridge: Author.
- Barnes, J., Katz, I., O'Brien, M., & Korbin, J. E. *Children and families in communities: Theory, research, policy and practice*.(2006). Hoboken : John Wiley & Sons.
- Bartol, Curt T. & Bartol, Ann M. (Eds.). (2006). *Current perspectives in forensic psychology and criminal justice*. Thousand Oaks, California: SAGE Publications.
- Cabezas, Amalia L. (1999). Women's work is never done: Sex tourism in Sosúa, the Dominican Republic. In K. Kempadoo (Ed.), *Sun, sex, and gold: Tourism and sex work in the Caribbean* (pp. 00- 000). New York: Routledge.
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- Cokley, K., Komarraju, M., Pickett, R., Shen, F., Patel, N., Belur, V., et al. (2007). Ethnic differences in endorsement of the Protestant work ethic: The role of ethnic identity and perceptions of social class. *The Journal of Social Psychology*, 147 (1), 75-89.
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- Gopaul-Mc Nichol, S. (1993). *Working with West Indian families*. New York: Guildford Publications.
- Hagley, Lystra. (1996). *Imprisonment in Trinidad and Tobago from 1935-1990: Policy and prisoners' experiences*. Unpublished master's thesis, The University of the West Indies, St. Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago.
- Jones, D., & Figueredo, A.J. (2007). Mating effort as a predictor of smoking in a college sample. *Current Research in Social Psychology (CRISP)*, 12 (13), 186-195.Retrieved July 19, 2007, from http://www.uiowa.edu/~grpproc/crisp/crisp12_13.pdf

- Kempadoo, Kamala. (Ed.). (1999). *Sun, sex, and gold: Tourism and sex work in the Caribbean*. Lanham, Md. : Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
- LaFont, S. (2001). Very straight sex: The development of sexual mores in Jamaica.[Electronic version]. *Journal of Colonialism and Colonial History* ,2(3), 00-00.
- Lewin, Ellen. (2006). Lesbian-mother families. [Review of the book *The family of woman: Lesbian mothers, their children, and the undoing of gender*]. *Theory and Society*, 35, (5-6)601-606.
- Manent, Pierre. (2006). *A world beyond politics? A defense of the nation-state* (Marc Le Pain, Trans.). Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Markovitz, Jonathan. (2006). Anatomy of a spectacle: Race, gender, and memory in the Kobe Bryant rape case. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 23, 396-418.
- Moghadam, Valentine M. (2006). Between warrior brother and veiled sister: Islamic fundamentalism and the politics of patriarchy in Iran.[Review] *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 32 (1): 275-278.
- Myers, David. (2007). *Psychology* (8th ed.). New York, NY: Worth Publishers.
- Nurse, Keith. (1992). *Post cold war changes in the capitalist world system: Emerging dynamics of new political parameters*. Paper presented at the workshop on Security versus Development:Tensions in the U.N. in the Immediate Post Cold-War Period, Institute of International, St. Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago.Relations, St. Augustine, Trinidad, 1992.
- Puar, Jasbir Kuaar. (2001). Global circuits: Transnational sexualities and Trinidad. *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society*, 26 (4), 1039-65.
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- Stambor, Zak. (2006). A key to happiness. *Monitor on Psychology*, 37 (9), 34.
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